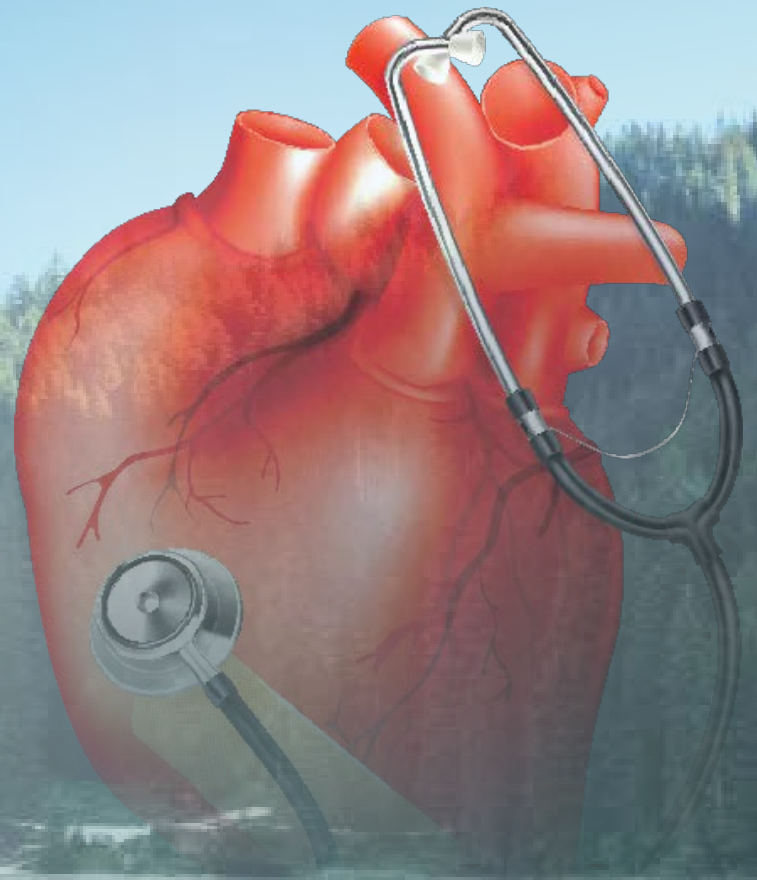




GEORGIA
CHAPTER

AMERICAN COLLEGE
of CARDIOLOGY®



2026 ANNUAL SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCE

November 20-22, 2026 | Ritz-Carlton Reynolds, Lake Oconee

President's Welcome



Welcome to the 2026 Annual Scientific Conference of the Georgia Chapter of the American College of Cardiology! We are delighted to be back at the Ritz-Carlton on Lake Oconee. The Program Committee has worked hard to develop a curriculum encompassing relevant and engaging topics for your enjoyment.

Our scientific program will include sessions on Lp(a) and CCTA-FFR and Plaque; Inflammation and TAVR Durability; Heart Failure, Genetics of CV Disease; Guidelines on Lipid, Hypertension and Adult Congenital Heart Disease; Hot Topics in Cardiovascular Medicine, and Case Presentations.

Saturday will begin with a business session, followed by an update from the National ACC, delivered by Dr. Renuka Jain, who will be spending the weekend with us. This will be a valuable opportunity to engage and gain a national perspective on the challenges facing cardiovascular medicine, and to learn about the approaches our American College is taking. Following that, we'll hear an update from the Medical Association of Georgia by Dr. Theresa Rohr-Kirchgraber. Saturday's program will conclude with a lively game of Kahoot!, where fellows and audience members alike can participate.

On Saturday afternoon, join us for wine and cheese while exploring new products during Product Theaters.

That evening, several prestigious awards will be presented:

- The Lifetime Achievement Award
- The Dr. Nanette Kass Wenger Award for Excellence in Research and Scholarship
- The Dr. Robert M. Nerem Award for Excellence in Biomedical Research
- The GA ACC Governor's Awards for Excellence in Research

On Sunday morning, enjoy breakfast during the Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Session, followed by the Cardiology Workforce: FIT to Fellow Session.

As always, our goals for the weekend remain:

- *Provide information that is relevant and practical to the care of our patients.*
- *Create a forum for dialogue among ACC members regarding the practice issues we face every day.*
- *Foster communication and relationships between our members and our industry partners.*
- *Explore the challenges facing us in this new era of healthcare delivery, as we continue the shift from volume-based to value-based services, while understanding what the ACC is doing nationally and what we might do locally and statewide.*
- *Relax with family and friends.*

I warmly welcome each of you back to our Chapter's outstanding Annual Conference, and I look forward to seeing as many of you as the Ritz-Carlton can accommodate.

Sincerely,

Pascha E. Schafer, MD, FACC | President / Governor, GA Chapter American College of Cardiology

Lifetime Achievement Award



Laurence S. Sperling, M.D., FACC, FAHA, FACP, MASPC is the Founder and was the Director of The Heart Disease Prevention Center at Emory (1997-2019). He is currently the Katz Professor in Preventive Cardiology at the Emory University School of Medicine, and Professor of Global Health in the Rollins School of Public Health. Dr. Sperling is the current Executive Director of Million Hearts for the Division of Heart Disease and Stroke Prevention at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services. He served as the President of the American Society for Preventive Cardiology from 2014-2016, served on the writing committee of the 2018 ACC/ AHA/ Multi-society Guideline on the Management on Blood Cholesterol, serves as Associate Editor for the American Journal of Preventive Cardiology, and the Chair of the World Heart Federation writing group on the Roadmap for Cardiovascular Disease Prevention among People Living with Diabetes. He served on the Writing Committee of the American Heart Association Cardiovascular Kidney Metabolic Health (CKMH) Initiative which has brought forth the importance of an integrated approach to prevention and treatment in this high-risk population. Dr. Sperling founded (in 2004) and directs the first and only LDL apheresis program in the state of Georgia, and was the PI for The National FH Registry site at Emory. He has received awards for excellence in both teaching (including 4 Apple Awards and The Dean's Teaching Award) and mentorship (Emory SOM 2018 Mentorship Award). He has received the Emory School of Medicine Alumni Award of Honor (2017), and the Pioneer in Prevention Award from the American Society of Preventive Cardiology in 2023. He is an elected member of the Association of University Cardiologists. He has been an investigator in a number of important clinical trials and has authored over 400 manuscripts, abstracts, and book chapters. Dr. Sperling is originally from New York. He received his undergraduate degree from Emory College where he was accepted into Emory University School of Medicine's Early Acceptance Program as a college sophomore. He graduated with his M.D. in 1989, and subsequently completed 8 additional years of training at Emory including a residency in internal medicine, chief resident year at Emory University Hospital, an NIH-supported research fellowship in molecular and vascular medicine, and a clinical fellowship in cardiovascular diseases. Dr. Sperling was awarded The American College of Cardiology Harry B. Graf Career Development Award for Heart Disease Prevention and The American Heart Association Council on Clinical Cardiology Scholarship for Physical Activity and Public Health in 2001. Dr. Sperling serves or has served as medical director for a number of unique programs at Emory including The HeartWise Risk Reduction Program, InterVent Atlanta, Staying Aloft, and has served as special consultant to The Centers for Disease Control. He founded (in 2004) and directs the first and only LDL apheresis program in the state of Georgia. He has been voted one of America's and Atlanta's Top Doctors and appeared often on local and national TV, newspaper, radio, and magazines. In 2011 he was chosen as one of 20 national dietary experts by U.S. News and World Report to evaluate and rank America's popular diets. He has received awards for excellence in both teaching (including 4 Golden Apple Awards and The Dean's Teaching Award) and mentorship. He was chosen by the Dean at Emory University School of Medicine to be among the first faculty society advisors for the school's new curriculum. He had served as Associate Director of the Cardiovascular Fellowship Training program at Emory for over a decade. He has been an investigator in a number of important clinical trials including JUPITER, COURAGE, and BARI-2D and has authored over 200 manuscripts, abstracts, and book chapters. He is co-editor of the American College of Cardiology's Diabetes Self Assessment Program, was a member of the American College of Cardiology Prevention Committee, and currently serves as Co-Chairman of the American College of Cardiology's Diabetes and Cardiometabolic Working group, in addition to Chairman of the National Cardiometabolic Alliance. He also serves on the ACC's Population Health Policy and Health Promotions committee, as well as the research and publications committee of the National Diabetes Collaborative Registry. He was a member of the steering committee and moderator for the Inaugural U.S. Familial Hypercholesterolemia Summit in September, 2013. Dr. Sperling is the Director the ESCAPE CV Prevention meeting, now in its 15th year. He has delivered invited presentations on every continent except for Antarctica.

Dr. Sperling has been a marathon runner having completed the New York, Prague, and Atlanta marathons. In 2010 he ran the original course from Marathon to Athens, Greece to celebrate the 2500th anniversary of this event. He lives in the Druid Hills neighborhood of Atlanta with his wife, Sidney, and 2 sons, Mathew and Daniel.

Original Science Awards

Annually, the Georgia Chapter of the American College of Cardiology solicits abstracts from medical students, biomedical engineering students and researchers throughout Georgia from our medical institutions, universities, and our technical institutions. The abstracts will be presented on Friday. They will be ranked by chosen leaders within these fields, and the authors of the top ranked abstracts will be presented with Original Science Awards at the President's Reception and Dinner. The **Dr. Nanette Kass Wenger Award for Excellence in Research and Scholarship** will be presented to an author from one of our medical universities or hospitals. The **Dr. Robert M. Nerem Award for Excellence in Biomedical Research** will be presented to an author in the biomedical field. The **Georgia Chapter of the American College of Cardiology Governor's Awards for Excellence in Research** will be presented to three authors in the biomedical engineering and medical fields.



Dr. Nanette Kass Wenger was born September 3, 1930 in New York to parents who had emigrated from Russia to the United States. In 1951 she graduated summa cum laude from Hunter College. She received her doctor of medicine degree from Harvard Medical School in 1954 as one of their first female graduates, and began her postgraduate work at Mount Sinai Hospital, where she became the first woman to be chief resident in the cardiology department. After her residency, she moved to Emory University, where she started as an instructor and eventually was named full professor of medicine in 1971. Over the course of her career, Wenger became one of the first

doctors to focus on heart disease in women, since this disease was initially thought to primarily affect men. In 1993 Wenger co-wrote a landmark review article that demonstrated that cardiovascular disease does similarly affect women since, at the time, women were more likely than men to die from the disease. She has devoted the rest of her career to understand how heart disease, specifically coronary artery disease, affects women as well as advocating for the need to disaggregate study results and report gender-specific analyses from clinical trials.



Robert M. Nerem was born on July 20, 1937 and died March 7, 2020. He received his M.Sc. from in 1961 and his Ph.D. in 1964 from Ohio State University. He joined the faculty at Ohio State in the Department of Aeronautical and Astronautical Engineering, being promoted to Professor in 1972 and serving from 1975-1979 as Associate Dean for Research in the Graduate School. From 1979 to 1986 he was Professor and Chairman of the Department of Mechanical Engineering at the University of Houston. Nerem joined Georgia Tech in 1987 as the Parker H. Petit Distinguished Chair for Engineering in Medicine. He also was associate Director

of the NSF Science and Technology Center for the Emergent Behavior of Integrated Cellular Systems, Director of the Georgia Tech/Emory Center (GTEC) for Regenerative Medicine and from 1995 to 2009 was the Founding Director of the Parker H. Petit Institute for Bioengineering and Bioscience, an interdisciplinary organization for biochemistry, bioengineering, and biology. His research interests included biomechanics, cardiovascular devices, cellular engineering, vascular biology, and tissue engineering and regenerative medicine. He is the author of more than 200 publications in refereed articles and 84 publications in book chapters and non-refereed articles, and of two patents.

Preliminary Schedule of Events

Friday, November 20

Continuing Education Begins

1:00 - 1:15pm

President's Welcome and Program Overview

Pascha E. Schafer, MD, FACC | Georgia Chapter President

1:15 - 2:40pm

Session: Expert-Led Crowdsourcing for Your Practice, Part 1

Lp(a) | Moderator: Ijeoma Isiadinso, MD, MPH, FACC

Remote Presentation | Fatima Rodriguez, MD

Faculty Facilitated Discussion | Jyoti Sharma, MD, FACC;
Jonathan R. Murrow, MD, FACC

CCTA-FFR and Plaque | Moderator: Kipp Slicker, DO, FACC

Remote Presentation | Michael Blaha, MD

Faculty Facilitated Discussion | Matthew Crim, MD, FACC;
Frank Corrigan, III, MD, FACC

2:40 - 3:10pm

Break

3:10 - 4:30pm

Session: Expert-Led Crowdsourcing for Your Practice, Part 2

Inflammation/CRP | Moderator: Arthur B. Reitman, MD, FACC

Remote Presentation | George Mensah, MD

Faculty Facilitated Discussion | Joseph I. Miller, III, MD, FACC;
Gina P. Lundberg, MD, FACC

TAVR Durability | Moderator: Isida Byku, MD, FACC

Remote Presentation | Michael Mack, MD

Faculty Facilitated Discussion | Amar Patel, MD, FACC, FSCAI;
Vinod H. Thourani, MD, FACC

4:30 - 4:45pm

Break

Continuing Education Ends

4:45 - 5:45pm

Original Science Presentations (Top 4 Abstracts)

Abstract Committee: Catherine N. Marti, MD (chair); Vishal Arora, MD, MBA, FACC; Alok Gambhir, MD, FACC; Ijeoma Isiadinso, MD, FACC; Amar Patel, MD, FACC, FSCAI
Finalist Presentation Judges: Charles L. Brown, III, MD, FACC, FSCAI; J. Jeffrey Marshall, MD, FACC, MSCAI; Arthur B. Reitman, MD, FACC; Joseph I. Miller, MD, FACC; and Pascha E. Schafer, MD, FACC

6:00 - 7:00pm

**Abstract Presentations and Reception:
Governor's Awards for Excellence in Research**

6:00 - 9:30pm

Ritz Kids Program | *Registration required, 4+ only*

7:00 - 9:30pm

Friday Night Dinner | *All are invited*

Saturday, November 21

Continuing Education is provided by PeerReview for this session only.

6:45 - 7:45am

Breakfast and PeerView Sponsored CME Talk

**Navigating the Path to Next-Generation Anticoagulation Strategies:
Rising to the Challenge of Unmet Needs in SSP and AF** | Fadi Hage MD

Continuing Education Begins

7:45 - 8:00am

Welcome and GA Chapter Business Session

Pascha E. Schafer, MD, FACC | Georgia Chapter President

8:00 - 8:45am

2026 Update from ACC

Renuka Jain, MD, FACC | Chair ACC Board of Governors,
Secretary ACC Board of Trustees

8:45 - 9:00am

2026 Update from MAG

Theresa Rohr-Kirchgraber, MD | MAG President

9:00 - 10:00am

Session: Heart Matters

Drug, Device and Transplant Therapy for HF: Promise and Progress

Moderator: Catherine N. Marti, MD, FACC

Speaker: Mandeep Mehra, MBBS

Panelist: Victor Pretorius, MD

Genetics of CV Disease

Moderator: Alok Gambhir, MD, FACC, PhD

Speaker: Pankaj Arora, MD, FAHA, FASE

Panelists: Nirav Patel, MD; Bonnie Poteet, MMSc

10:00 - 10:30am

Coffee Break and Visit Exhibits

10:30 - 11:30am

Session: Guidelines Update: Highlights and Gaps

Moderator: Matthew Certain, MD, FACC; Cyrus Samai, MD

Top 5 Things You Should Know

2026 Lipid Guidelines | Ijeoma Isiadinso, MD, MPH, FACC

2025 Hypertension Guidelines | Modele Ogunniyi, MD

2025 Adult Congenital Heart Disease Guidelines | Michael Brumund, MD

11:30am - 12:30pm

Kahoot!

Moderator: Kunal Gurav, MD, MBA, FACC (All participate)

Continuing Education Ends

12:30pm

Luncheon at Gaby's and Children's Activities on the Lawn

Inflatables, and Games: All ages

2:00 - 4:00pm: Santa in the Lobby: All ages

*6:00 - 10:30pm: Dinner Buffet and Movie Night in the Pavilion:
Registration required, 4+ only*

4:00 - 6:00pm

Product Theaters: Meet the Experts Forum

7:00 - 9:30pm

President's Reception and Dinner

Members, Guests and Presidential Sponsors Only

Sunday, November 22

6:30 - 7:30am

Registration and Breakfast with Exhibitors

Continuing Education Begins

7:00 - 8:00am

Cardiology Workforce and FIT to Fellow Session

Moderators: Priya Kohli, MD; Yasir Taha, MD; Wael Al Jaroudi, MD;

Joseph I. Miller, III, MD, FACC; Jason S. Reingold, MD, FACC; Ugo Egolum, MD

Topic 1: Noncompetes/Contracts

Topic 2: Is Private Practice a Viable Option in 2026?

Topic 3: Academic Training in Community Hospitals

8:00 - 9:00am

Session: New Expectations from Cardiologists

Moderator: J. Jeffrey Marshall, MD, FACC, MSCAI

Panelists: Charles L. Brown, MD, FACC, FSCAI;

Arthur B. Reitman, MD, FACC; Pascha E. Schafer, MD, FACC;

Angel Leon, MD, FACC

Medicare Physician Fee Schedule (MPFS) Changes | Sam Jones, MD

Ambulatory Specialty Model (ASM) for Heart Failure | Henry McCants

9:00 - 10:00am

Session: Hot Topics in Cardiovascular Medicine—Part 1

Moderators: Abraham Lin, MD, FACC, FSCAI, RPVI;
Mark Cohen, MD, FACC

Top 5 Things You Should Know

Physiological Pacing | Chi Zhang, MD

Pulmonary Hypertension | Paul Forfia, MD

Connective Tissue Disorders and Cardiovascular Disease (GA) | Glen Iannucci, MD

Drug Therapy for CV Inflammation | Jean-Claude Tardif, MD

Drug Coated Balloons: Back to the Future? | David Kandzari, MD

10:00 - 10:15am

Break

10:15 - 11:15am

Session: Hot Topics in Cardiovascular Medicine—Part 2

Moderators: Vishal Arora, MD, FACC; Andrew N. Kobylyvker, MD, FACC

Top 5 Things You Should Know

When To Use New Lipid Lowering Medications | Doug Miller, MD

GLP Vs. Bariatric Surgery | Youssef Nasr, MD

Remote Session: Autonomous Robots in Surgery | Brian Kim, MD

Personal Health Agent | Mark Braunstein, PhD

11:15 - 12:30pm

Session: Case-Based Learning

Moderators: Allison Dupont, MD; Wissam Jaber, MD

Congenital Case | Wesley Blackwood, MD

Aortic Annular Enlargement Case | Trent Magruder, MD

(Easy to Miss) Pulmonary Hypertension Case | Dhavel Patel, MD

(Easy to Miss) Amyloidosis Case | Giancarlo Acosta, MD

Cardio-Oncology Case | Avi Guha, MD

Cardio-Ob Case | Courtney Bess, MD

PVD Case | Summer Aldrugh, MD

Continuing Education Ends

12:30pm

Adjournment

Faculty

George Mensah, MD, FACC is a prominent clinician-scientist and cardiologist serving as the Director of the Center for Translation Research and Implementation Science (CTRIS) at the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (NHLBI), part of the National Institutes of Health (NIH).

Michael Mack, MD is triple board-certified in internal medicine, cardiology, and interventional cardiology. Dr. Naidu is a pioneer in the minimally-invasive alternative to open heart surgery known as alcohol septal ablation.

Fatima Rodriguez, MD MPH serves as the Vice Chair of Clinical Research (Department of Medicine), Section Chief of Preventive Cardiology, and Associate Director of the Center for Digital Health at Stanford University.

Michael Blaha, MD MPH is Professor of Cardiology and Epidemiology and presently serves as the Director of Clinical Research for the Johns Hopkins Ciccarone Center for the Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease, Director of the Cardiometabolic Clinic, and Program Director for the Preventive Cardiology Fellowship.

Brian Kim, MD, MPH is Assistant Professor of Medicine, Cardiovascular Medicine Stanford University researching environmental pollutants interact with genes to affect CVD.

Mark Braunstein, PhD, NYU Langone hematologist and oncologist treats patients with various hematologic disorders.

Jean-Claude Tardif, MD is the Director of the Research Centre at the Montreal Heart Institute and Professor of Medicine at the University of Montreal.

Advent Health

Kipp Slicker, DO, FACC

American College of Cardiology

Christopher Kramer, MD, FACC

Augusta University

Wael Al Jaroudi, MD, FACC

Vishal Arora, MD, MBA, FACC

Avirup Guha, MBBS, FACC

Doug Miller, MD

Pascha E. Schafer, MD, FACC

Cardiology Associates

Mark Cohen, MD, FACC

ChenMed St. Louis

Kunal Gurav, MD, MBA, FACC

Children's Healthcare of Atlanta

Wesley Blackwood, MD

Glen Iannucci, MD, FACC

Cyrus Samai, MD, FACC

Emory Healthcare

Michael Brumund, MD

Isida Byku, MD, FACC

Paul Forfia, MD

Iejoma Isiadinso, MD, FACC

Wissam Jaber, MD, FACC

Priya Kohli, MD, FACC

Angel Leon, MD, FACC

Gina Lundberg, MD, FACC

Modele Ogunniyi, MD, MPH, FACC

Victor Pretorius, MD

Georgia Heart Institute

Giancarlo Accosta, MD, FACC

Ugochukwu Egolum, MD, FACC

Georgia Integrative Cardiology, LLC

Jason S. Reingold, MD, FACC

Kaiser Healthcare

Andrew Kobylivker, MD, FACC

Medical Association of Georgia

Theresa Rohr-Kirchgraber, MD

Morehouse School of Medicine

Yasir Taha, MD, FACC

Northside Hospital Heart Institute

Courtney Bess, MD

Allison G. Dupont, MD, FACC, FSCAI

Alok Gambhir, MD, PhD, FACC

J. Jeffrey Marshall, MD, FACC, MSCAI

Nirav Patel, MD

Bonnie Poteet, MMSc

Chi Zhang, MD, FACC

Piedmont Heart Institute

Charles L. Brown, III, MD, FACC, FSCAI

Matthew Crim, MD, FACC

David Kandzari, MD, FACC

Trent Magruder, MD

Catherine N. Marti, MD, MSc, FACC

Joseph I. Miller, III, MD, FACC

Jonathan Murrow, MD, FACC

Jyoti Sharma, MF, FACC

Vinod Thourani, MD, FACC

Mani A. Vannan, MBBS, FACC, FAHA, FASE

Statesboro Cardiology

Abraham Lin, MD, FACC, FSCAI, RPVI

Strickland, Certain and Jones

Matthew Certain, MD

Wellstar Health System

Summer Aldrugh, MD, FACC

Frank Corrigan, MD, FACC

Youssef Nasr, MD, FACC

Amar Patel, MD, FACC, FSCAI

Dhaval Patel, MD, FACC

Arthur B. Reitman, MD, FACC

Conference Information

MEETING REGISTRATION

Don't forget to register! If you are bringing your family, you must also register your spouse, children and guests. Dinner entry will require your badge.

<https://accga.wildapricot.org/event-6805062>

**If you are a speaker, moderator, councilor, or program committee member, do NOT register at the above link. Melissa Connor has reserved your room for you.*

Fees are as follows:

- Members: \$650.00
- Children: see the next column
- Non-Members are not allowed to attend the GA ACC Conference. Please go to acc.org to obtain membership to the GA ACC.

The conference registration desk will open:

Friday: 12:00pm-5:00pm;

Saturday and Sunday: 7:00am-12:00pm

HOTEL ACCOMMODATIONS

<https://bit.ly/45BpXNL>

Ritz-Carlton: \$325.00 per night, plus tax and \$38 resort fee. Two room limit please!

Tru by Hilton (\$280/night)

Waiting List: If you wish to be added to the waiting list for a room at the Ritz-Carlton or Tru Hotel, you must email Melissa Connor at mconnor@pami.org. The waiting list will be addressed on a first-come, first-serve basis. We cannot guarantee a room will become available so we encourage you to look into alternate lodging options.

Cancellations: If you need to cancel your room, you must call Melissa Connor at 770-271-0453. We will give your room to someone on the waiting list to avoid cancellation fees.

Alternate Lodging: Jameson Inn: 706-453-9135
Hampton Inn: 706-342-9003

Reynolds at Lake Oconee Condos offer 2, 3 and 4 bedroom condos. The GA ACC will provide shuttle bus to and from the condos.

Ritz-Carlton Resort Fee: \$38.00 per day

Includes overnight valet parking for one vehicle per room, per night; enhanced guest room internet access for multiple devices; his/her locker rooms featuring a whirlpool, steam room, dry sauna and cold plunge pool; 24-hour use of the Business Center (does not apply to group bulk needs); Reynolds tennis court usage (reservations required); scheduled daily morning fitness class (i.e. yoga/Pilates); use of specialized brand bicycles; non-motorized lake activities (kayaks, canoes, Yolo boards, etc.); dock and bank side fishing in Lake Oconee; access to all Reynolds driving ranges and putting greens, including range balls.

SHUTTLE SERVICE

Shuttle service will be available between the Tru Hotel and the Ritz-Carlton on Friday, Saturday, and Sunday. A shuttle schedule will be posted on site.

DIRECTIONS

The Ritz-Carlton is located just over an hour from Atlanta. Detailed directions can be located on their website at www.ritzcarlton.com. Valet parking costs \$20 + tax and service charge per day.

GA ACC CHILDREN

Includes supervised Friday night's dinner & games, Saturday's lunch & activities, and Saturday night's movie night. Children 4+ are welcome to attend Friday and Saturday night activities. **THE DEADLINE TO SIGN UP IS NOVEMBER 13th.**

Children 4 and up: \$250

Children 3 and younger: Free (Saturday afternoon only)

On-site registration for the children's program is \$300 for all ages. We cannot guarantee we will have enough space for all families who need to register on-site, so we strongly encourage you to register by the November 14th deadline.

PRESIDENT'S RECEPTION AND DINNER

Our reception will begin at 6:30pm followed by dinner and the program, our Lifetime Achievement Award to **Laurence Sperling, MD, FAHA, MASPC**. Business attire is recommended.

ATTIRE

Business casual attire is appropriate throughout the conference. Business attire is recommended for the President's Reception and Dinner on Saturday night.

SOCIAL MEDIA

Visit our website at www.accga.org. Follow the Georgia Chapter on X **@ACC_Georgia**. Be sure to use the hashtag **#GAACC2025!**

IMPORTANT NOTES

Saturday and Sunday breakfasts are for MEMBERS AND EXHIBITORS ONLY. Families and guests are to utilize the Ritz restaurants for breakfast, and are not allowed to have breakfast in the exhibit hall under any circumstances. Children are NOT allowed in the Conference area at any time.